

# TraBio Statistical Tool – Training material

March 2025

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## Introduction to the TraBio statistical tool

### Important links

UNCTAD BioTrade Initiative: <https://unctad.org/topic/trade-and-environment/biotrade>

Video introduction: <https://youtu.be/wOinsXRzkiI>

TraBio statistical tool provides information on trade in biodiversity-based products since 2010 for more than 185 economies for over 1'800 biodiversity-based products.

This tool has been developed by UNCTAD under the Global BioTrade Programme “[Linking Trade, Biodiversity and Sustainable Development](#)”, funded by the Swiss State Secretariat for Economic Affairs SECO.

TraBio is based on 3 pillars:

- A selection and **classification of over 1'800 products of biodiversity** from the WCO Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (called “HS”).
- Free access data on trade flows and market indicators on biodiversity-based products (as included in the classification), available on **UNCTAD Data Centre**
- **Data visualization tool** to facilitate analysis

# UNCTAD baseline data on trade in biodiversity-based products

## Important links

Data Centre: <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/>

Video tutorial: <https://youtu.be/oabjFrmwHgU>

UNCTAD Statistics Data Centre has a section dedicated to statistics related to environment-related trade.

The screenshot shows the UNCTAD Data Hub website. The header includes the UNCTAD logo and the tagline "Data Hub Empowering development through data and statistics". The navigation menu includes links for About, Data insights, UNCTADstat, Nowcasts, Country profiles, Exploration tools, Documentation, and Statistical activities. Below the navigation menu, the "UNCTADstat Data centre" section is visible, featuring a search bar and a list of categories: International trade, Economy, investment and finance, and Maritime transport. The "Featured Information" section on the right includes a "Release calendar" and "News" updates.

This screenshot shows the expanded navigation menu of the UNCTAD Data Hub website. The "Maritime transport" category is expanded, showing sub-items: Merchant fleet, Freight volumes, by sea, Port calls and performance, Liner shipping connectivity, Seafarer supply, and Ship building and recycling. The "Environment and related trade" category is also expanded, showing sub-items: Trade in biodiversity-based products, Trade in ocean goods and services, Trade in plastic-based products, and Trade in non-plastic substitutes. The "Digital economy and technology" category is expanded, showing sub-items: Digital economy and Technology and innovation. The "Population and inclusiveness" category is expanded, showing sub-items: Population and Inclusive growth.



- **Market structural change indices of exports and imports of products**, measuring changes in the market structure of a product with respect to a base year. More specifically, it describes how the distribution of imports and exports in a specific product among markets (economies) has changed over time. A value close to 1 for a product indicates a significant change in the market shares among exporters (or importers) compared to a reference year. This indicator is also available only globally.

Trade and Biodiversity - Market structural change indices of exports and imports of products, annual 



PRODUCT	YEAR											
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
▼ Total biotrade	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
➤ Live animals and plants	0.41	0.31	0.34	0.32	0.27	0.31	0.32	0.25	0.35	0.32	0.35	0.41
➤ Food and beverage	5.60	4.94	4.86	4.51	4.65	4.57	4.29	3.75	3.77	3.56	4.50	4.41
➤ Agricultural inputs	0.74	0.65	0.85	0.68	0.67	0.68	0.69	0.57	0.57	0.61	1.06	1.01
➤ Natural ingredients	2.03	1.61	1.48	1.38	1.08	1.19	1.36	1.05	1.25	1.20	1.28	1.11
➤ Perfumery, cosmetic, ...	1.10	0.66	0.92	0.80	0.94	0.55	0.66	0.61	0.71	0.66	0.84	0.71
➤ Pharmaceuticals	1.85	1.93	2.13	1.26	1.89	2.27	1.57	1.34	1.65	1.65	1.74	1.11
➤ Hides, skins, leather, f...	0.49	0.64	0.60	0.70	0.84	0.50	0.38	0.29	0.34	0.28	0.75	0.71
➤ Natural fibres and artic...	2.63	2.83	2.83	2.94	3.00	2.56	2.59	1.92	1.59	1.46	2.28	1.11
➤ Wood and derived prod...	2.66	2.29	2.11	1.81	1.79	2.18	2.17	2.02	2.25	2.21	2.65	2.21
➤ Vegetable plaiting mat...	0.09	0.11	0.17	0.19	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.12	0.01
➤ Other products of ani...	0.11	0.11	0.16	0.22	0.23	0.17	0.41	0.51	0.22	0.23	0.27	0.01
➤ Other products of plan...	1.82	2.29	2.12	1.78	0.95	0.87	0.88	0.96	1.15	0.78	0.92	1.11
➤ Miscellaneous	0.57	0.50	0.42	0.63	0.69	0.60	0.36	0.38	0.33	0.47	0.55	0.71

- **Revealed comparative advantage index (annual)**. This indicator is available by country (economy). A Country A is said to have a revealed comparative advantage in a given product  $i$  when its ratio of exports of product  $i$  to its total exports of all goods (products) exceeds the same ratio for the world as a whole.
- **Product concentration indices of exports and imports**, annual. It is available by country. It shows the product concentration index of trade in overall biodiversity-based products.

Trade and Biodiversity - Product concentration indices of exports and imports, annual 



ECONOMY	YEAR											
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
▼ World	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10
➤ Africa	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.09	0.08
➤ Americas	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11
➤ Asia	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
➤ Europe	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.16
➤ Oceania	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
➤ Individual economies	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
▼ Asia and Oceania	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06
➤ Asia	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
➤ Oceania	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13
➤ Northern America and Eu...	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.15
➤ Europe, Northern Americ...	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.13	0.14
➤ Central and Southern Asia	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.13
➤ Eastern and South-Easte...	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
➤ Western Asia and North...	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.07

# UNCTAD TraBio data visualization tools

## Important links

Visualization Tool: <https://unctadstat.unctad.org/EN/Biotrade.html>

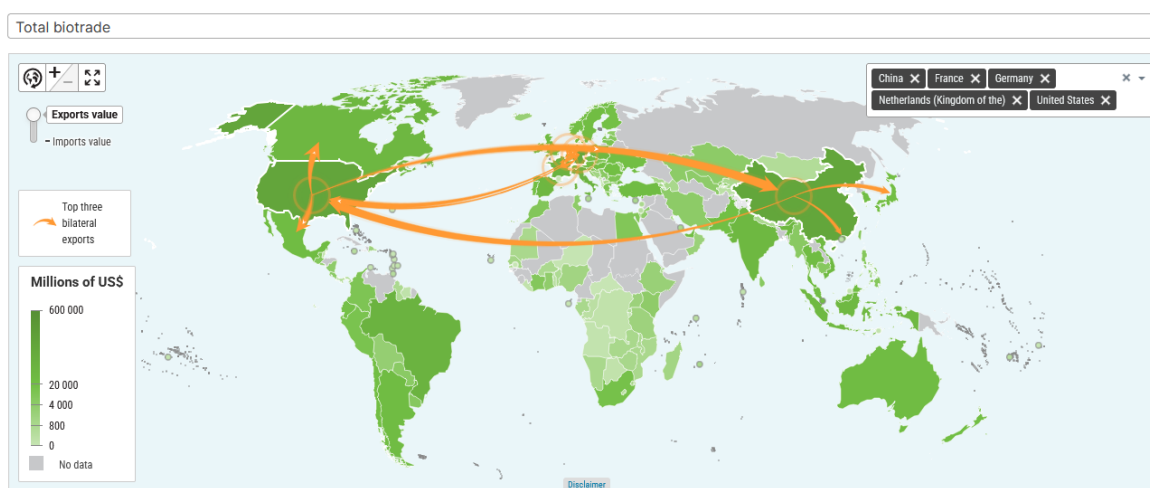
Video tutorial: <https://youtu.be/qT1WzyyhUBk>

The tool allows to visualize easily the data from the Data Centre.

The **first map** allows to quickly visualize import and exports, with arrows scales based on the value of them. Arrows are available only for the top three trade partners.

### World map – Trade flows of biodiversity-based products, 2022

This map presents the bilateral import and export flows of biodiversity-based product aggregates at the Group level of the TraBio product classification hierarchy for the selected economies (can select up to 15). By selecting imports or exports the map shows trade flows to/from the top 3 partners for the selected economies and products.



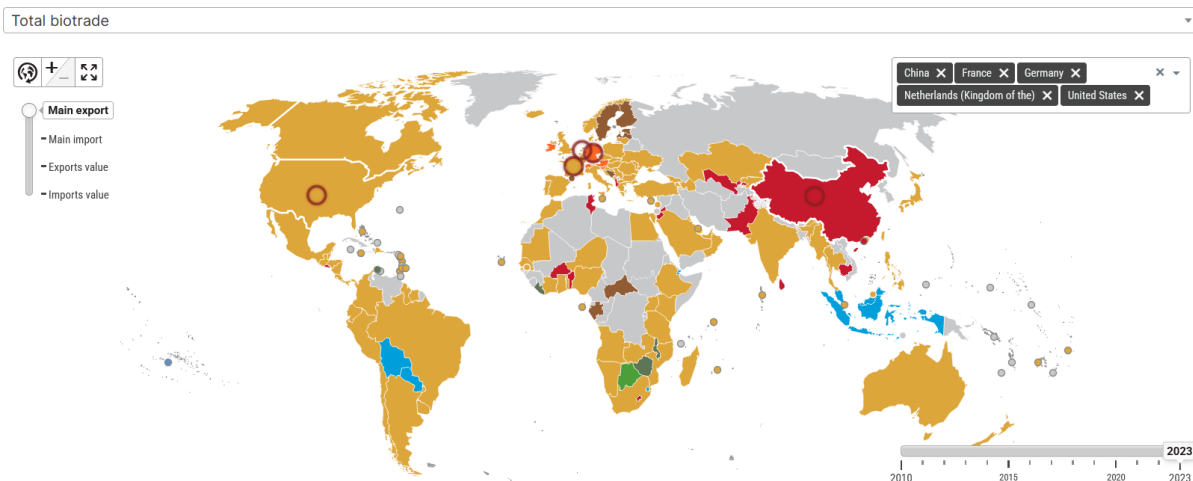
The **second map** allows to quickly visualize the mainly traded biodiversity-based products, with detailed information on the subgroups, categories and subcategories of products. It also allows to quickly visualize changes overtime, allowing to select the year thanks to the bottom-right bar available in the map tool.

## World map – Trends in biodiversity-based trade

This map aims to give a visual representation of the main products traded by geographical location, as well as their value between 2010 and the latest year for which data is available. This map offers an additional level of detail in the selection of products with respect to the previous one, with the possibility of selecting aggregates at the *Group*, *Subgroup*, and *Category* level of the TraBio product classification hierarchy.

The bar charts below disaggregate the selected product aggregate into its sub-aggregates with an increased level of detail for the selected countries (up to 15), as colour coded by the legend.

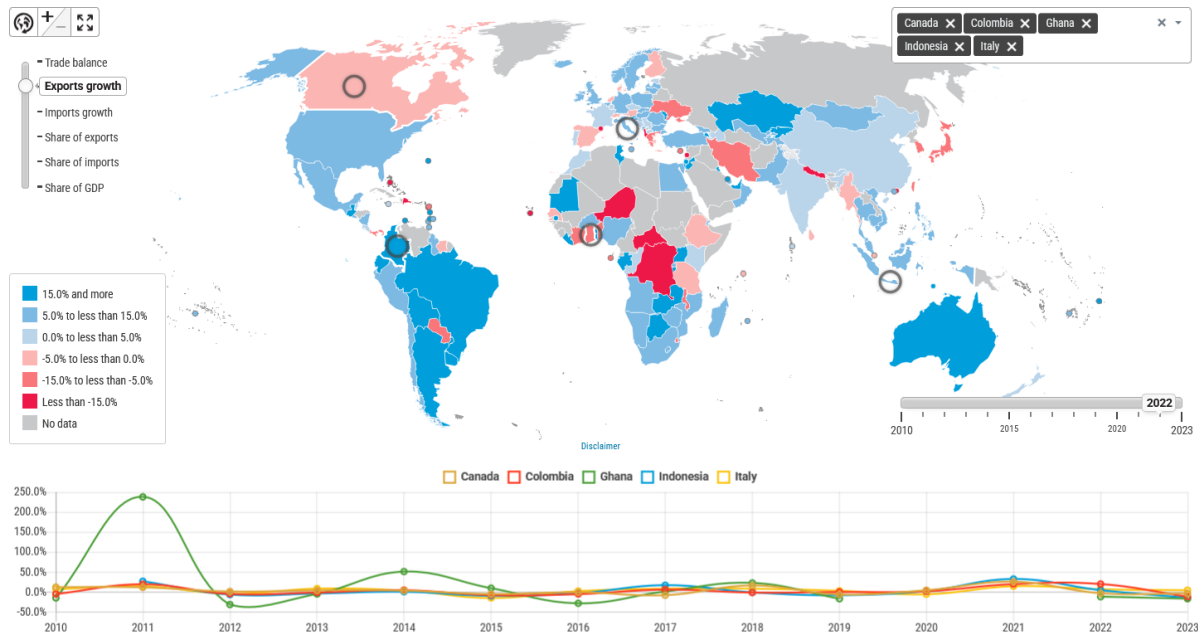
When the dial is set to *Main export* or *Main import*, the countries' colour indicates its most exported/imported sub-aggregate, whereas if the dial is switched to *Exports value* or *Imports value* their shading varies according to the trade value of the selected product aggregate.



The **third map** adds data visualization on other series on *total* trade in biodiversity-based products, such as 1) **trends** (export and import annual growth), 2) **biotrade as a % of total trade**, 3) **biotrade as a % of GDP**.

## World map – Trends in biodiversity-based indicators

This map allows to visualise several trade indicators by selecting the desired indicator from the dial on the left: trade balance, growth in exports and imports of biotrade, biotrade as a share of total trade, and biotrade as a share of GDP. The map will show each country with a different shade based on the scale on the left for the selected year. A time series will be shown below the map for the selected indicator and countries over the past 10 years.



## Practical exercises

### Exercise 1: The Ministry of Planning and Investment of your country would like to understand:

- a) the trends of exports in biodiversity-based products in terms of trade (value)
- b) how much this trade represents in terms of your country's GDP in 2022 (or the latest available data)
- c) how much this trade represents in terms of your total trade in 2022 (or the latest available data)

#### Important link

Video tutorial: <https://youtu.be/skCMyGwu-V4>

### Solution

- a) Trends of **exports in total biodiversity-based products** (value)

#### Data

Assign elements to rows, columns or pages and select dimension elements



##### TABLE LAYOUT

###### ROWS

ECONOMY

###### COLUMNS

YEAR

###### PAGE FILTERS

PRODUCT

FLOW

PARTNER

Indicator

###### OTHER OPTIONS

Thousand separator

space

Decimal separator

period (.)

Enable expansion of hierarchical dimensions



Row Selection: Cascade

Expand All

Collapse All

Show Selected

PRODUCT

Enter search terms here

Total biotrade

Display dimension elements as: Labels Only

**Trade and Biodiversity - Biotrade, annual** 1 Last updated 10 Jan. 2025

	YEAR	14	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
ECONOMY											
Individual economies											
Afghanistan			166 967	451 979	476 208	652 137	562 683	757 186	--	--	--
Albania			608 330	653 380	832 113	663 643	695 026	733 219	674 141	794 991	82 472
Algeria			370 711	268 945	381 744	386 052	--	--	--	--	--
Andorra			11 418	10 882	11 524	13 930	16 793	18 431	22 356	27 938	23 634
Angola			54 924	88 205	228 344	235 220	264 142	138 359	130 941	122 324	138 521
Antigua and Barbuda			2 319	2 721	2 430	6 597	7 599	5 907	6 914	7 243	6 157
Argentina			42 444 711	38 141 319	40 850 799	39 291 371	35 915 945	40 308 052	36 928 161	42 055 334	55 425 197
Armenia			431 547	430 047	568 764	700 811	796 832	859 441	767 498	942 929	1 349 501
											1 323 469

- b) **Trade** in biodiversity-based products as a **percentage of GDP** in 2022  
 (example on *Brazil, Mexico, Ukraine, United Rep. of Tanzania, Viet Nam*)

Data

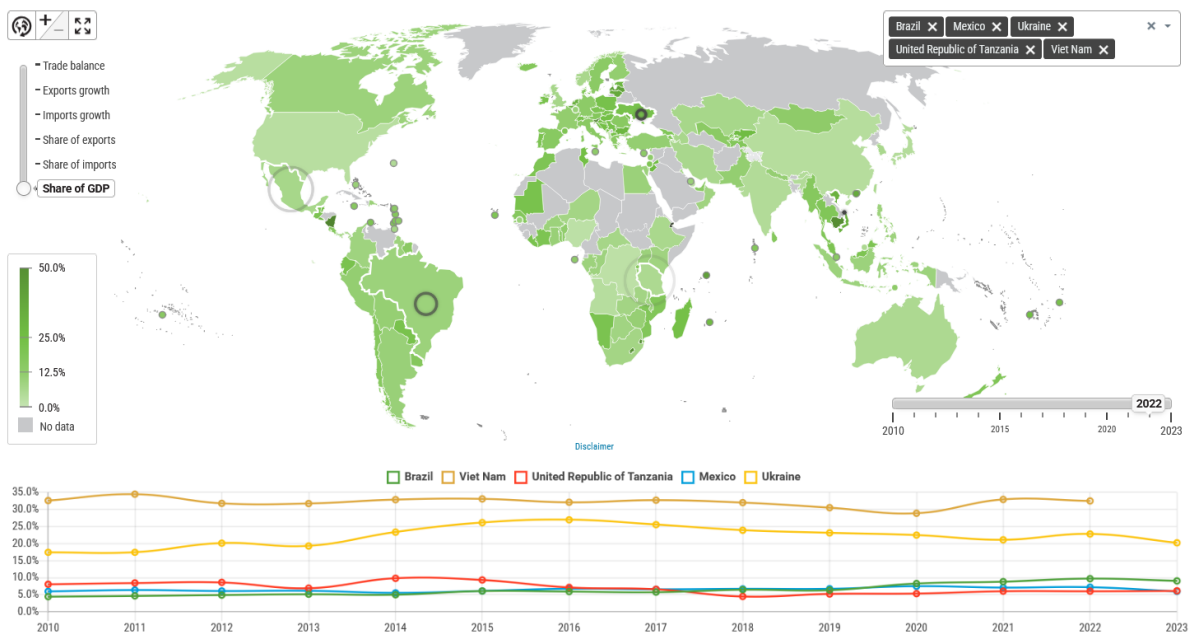
**Trade and biodiversity - Biotrade as percentage of Gross Domestic Product, annual** 1 Last updated 10 Jan. 2025

	YEAR	2022
ECONOMY		
Brazil		9.73
Mexico		7.18
Ukraine		22.80
United Republic of Tanzania		6.02
Viet Nam		32.47

## Map

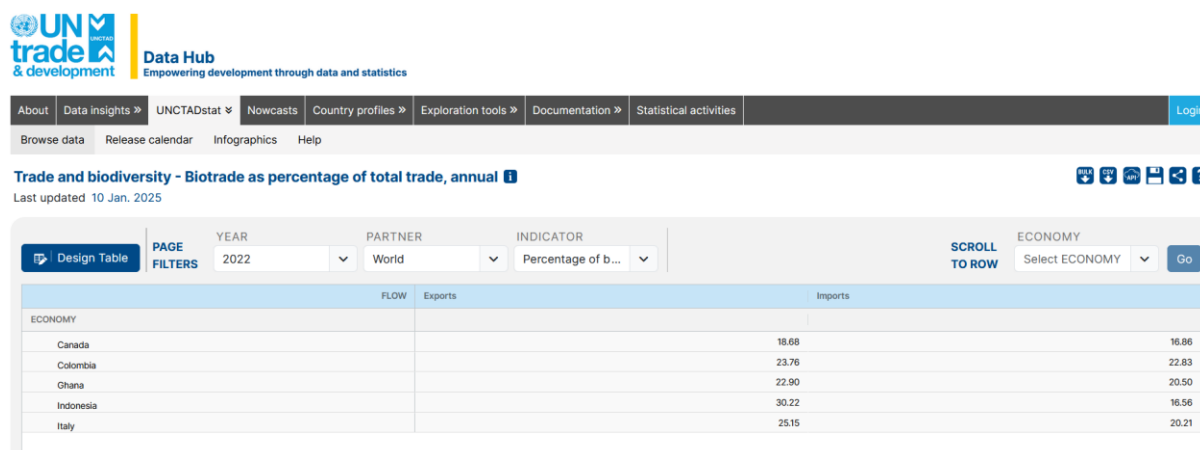
### World map – Trends in biodiversity-based indicators

This map allows to visualise several trade indicators by selecting the desired indicator from the dial on the left: trade balance, growth in exports and imports of biotrade, biotrade as a share of total trade, and biotrade as a share of GDP. The map will show each country with a different shade based on the scale on the left for the selected year. A time series will be shown below the map for the selected indicator and countries over the past 10 years.



- c) **Trade in biodiversity-based products as a percentage of total trade in 2022**  
(examples on Canada, Colombia, Ghana, Indonesia, Italy)

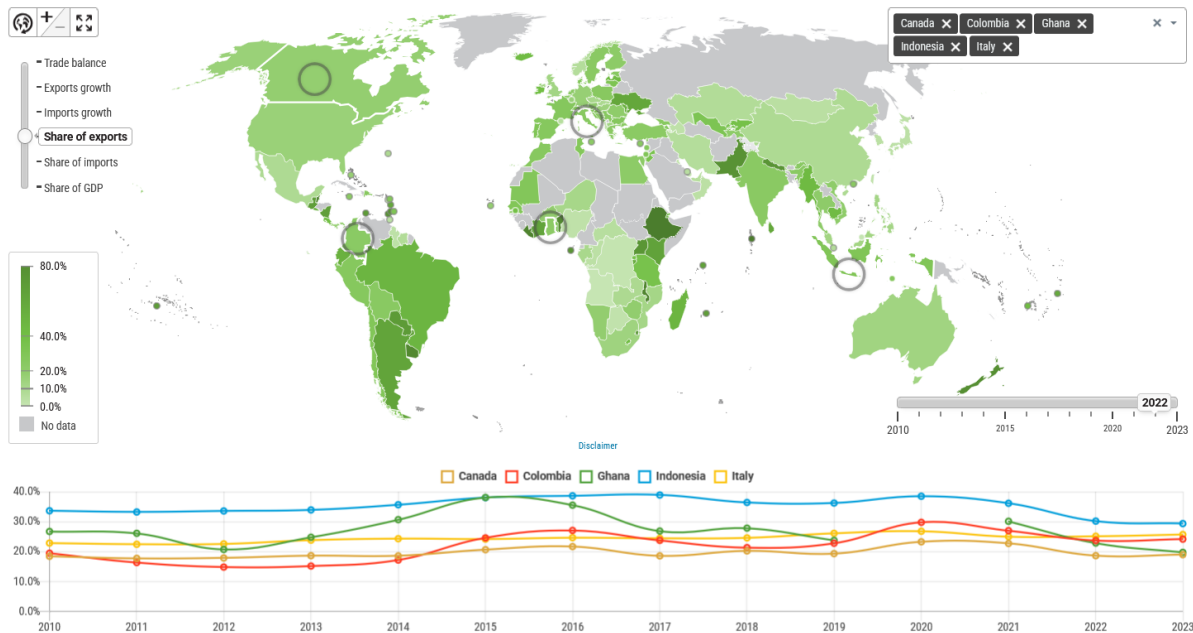
## Data



# Map: Export

## World map – Trends in biodiversity-based indicators

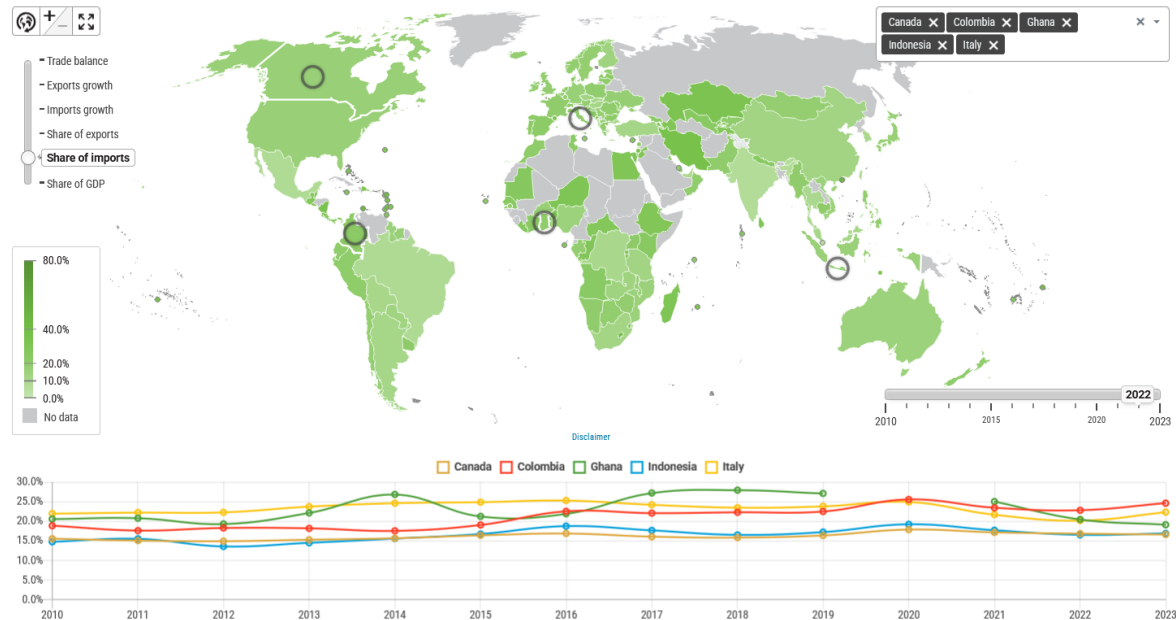
This map allows to visualise several trade indicators by selecting the desired indicator from the dial on the left: trade balance, growth in exports and imports of biotrade, biotrade as a share of total trade, and biotrade as a share of GDP. The map will show each country with a different shade based on the scale on the left for the selected year. A time series will be shown below the map for the selected indicator and countries over the past 10 years.



# Map: Imports

## World map – Trends in biodiversity-based indicators

This map allows to visualise several trade indicators by selecting the desired indicator from the dial on the left: trade balance, growth in exports and imports of biotrade, biotrade as a share of total trade, and biotrade as a share of GDP. The map will show each country with a different shade based on the scale on the left for the selected year. A time series will be shown below the map for the selected indicator and countries over the past 10 years.




## Exercise 2: What are the trends in the trade of Medicinal Plants in your country (2010 – 2023)?

### Important link

Video tutorial: <https://youtu.be/cKIRpa9aNJU>

## Data



trade

& development

Data Hub

Empowering development through data and statistics

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Trade and Biodiversity - Biotrade, annual

Last updated 10 Jan. 2025

Design Table

PRODUCT

Medicinal plants

FLOW

Exports

PARTNER

World

INDICATOR

US\$ at current ...

ECONOMY

Select ECONOMY

SCROLL TO ROW

Go

YEAR	14	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	
ECONOMY											
Latin America and L...		134 145	139 370	142 840	172 859	174 332	163 493	160 936	185 890	211 236	159 614
Caribbean		4 127	4 679	6 148	7 761	7 936	8 247	6 276	7 097	6 499	2 544
Central America		35 709	37 162	39 296	53 038	50 622	48 698	45 804	51 079	65 669	33 794
South America		94 310	97 529	97 395	112 060	115 773	106 549	108 856	127 713	139 068	123 276

## Frequently Asked Questions

Watch FAQ in this video: <https://youtu.be/DR4fcHOhfUs>

## More information

For latest updates on UNCTAD BioTrade activities and events, visit <https://unctad.org/topic/trade-and-environment/biotrade> or follow the social media channels ([X](#), [LinkedIn](#) or [Facebook](#)).

For any further request or information, do not hesitate to contact UNCTAD at [biotrade@unctad.org](mailto:biotrade@unctad.org).

The tutorials have been realized within the scope of training events on the TraBio Statistical Tool, organized by [Helvetas](#) in February and March 2025.